

a 5 ~~CLAIMS~~ *What is claimed is:*

1. A synchroniser for use in a receiver which receives signals, said synchroniser comprising:

means for providing a digital control signal, said control signal defining a plurality of different levels;

means for controlling the level provided by successive ones of said control signals, successive ones of said control signal defining different values; and

means for estimating the difference between the levels of successive ones of said control signals.

2. A synchroniser as claimed in claim 1 wherein said digital control signal is converted into an analogue control signal.

sub a2 3. ~~A synchroniser as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein said providing means, said controlling means and said estimating means are in the digital domain.~~

4. A synchroniser as claimed in claim 3, wherein said providing means, said controlling means and said estimating means are provided in a digital signal processor.

5. ~~A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said providing means comprises a digital corrector.~~

sub a3 6. ~~A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein a rough correction is provided by said control signal.~~

7. A synchroniser as claimed in claim 7, wherein said rough correction is provided in an analogue domain.

5 ~~8. A synchroniser as claimed in claim 6 or 7, wherein a finer correction is provided.~~

9. A synchroniser as claimed in claim 8, wherein said finer correction is provided in a digital domain.

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~~10. A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said estimator is arranged to determine that the difference between two successive levels has increased if a difference between the upper of said levels and a estimated level for an actual signal provides a signal at a higher level than a signal provided by a difference between a lower of said levels and an estimated level for the actual signal.~~

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~~11. A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said estimator is arranged to determine that the difference between two successive levels has increased if a difference between the upper of said levels and a estimated level for an actual signal provides a signal at a higher level than a signal provided by a difference between a lower of said levels and an estimated level for the actual signal.~~

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25 12. A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said estimator is arranged to determine that an actual signal has changed if a difference between the upper of said levels and an actual signal provides a signal at substantially the same level as a signal provided by a difference between a lower of said levels and the actual signal, said same level being different to a previous
30 level for said actual signal.

13. A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said synchroniser is arranged to acquire and/or track frequency error.

- 5 14. A synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim, wherein said synchroniser is arranged to acquire and/or track timing error.

- sub-d-5*
cont 15. A receiver comprising a synchroniser as claimed in any preceding claim.

- 10 16. A receiver as claimed in claim 15, wherein said control signal is used to control a mixing frequency.

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